

The case for Interface Injection

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"WHO ARE YOU? HOW DID
YOU GET IN MY HOUSE?"



How long have you been a Festis, Bob?

- Got into Jython 2007 to scratch an itch
 - Python (2.5) had (something similar to) try-with-resource: the **with**-statement, Jython was behind and didn't...
(ask me how the with-statement is better than try-with-resource)
- Did some Jython compiler work, got interested in JVM internals
- Was here in 2008 (a.k.a. the first summit). Hang-around at dinners...
- Hired by Neo Technology to work on the Neo4j graph database
- A database written in Java can make good use of most features of the JVM...
- ... which completes the circle, and brings me here!

Interface Injection

What is Interface Injection?

- The ability to inject an interface into a class that doesn't already implement that interface
 - You don't implement this interface? - Now you do!
- The interface must be injectable, and must support the target class

```
package org.foo;  
interface Named {  
    String getName();  
}
```

```
package com.bar;  
class Person { // doesn't implement Named  
    String getName() { ... }  
}
```

What is Interface Injection?

- For classes that already implement the methods, injection is easy
- For classes that don't, the interface can supply them!

```
package org.foo;  
interface Named {  
    String getName();  
}
```

```
package com.bar;  
class Person {  
    String name() { ... }  
    injected Named {  
        String getName() { return this.name(); }  
    }  
}
```

What interface injection is not

- The ability to inject *any* interface into *any* class
 - Only injectable interfaces
 - This means no cost for non-injectable interfaces!

Injection opportunities

- Interface cast: `injected = ((InjectableInterface) object);`
(The `checkcast [0xC0]` instruction)
- instanceof: `object instanceof InjectableInterface`
(The `instanceof [0xC1]` instruction)
- invokeinterface: `((InjectableInterface) object).someMethod();`
(The `invokeinterface [0xB9]` instruction)
- Reflective cast: `InjectableInterface.class.cast(object);`
- Reflective instance check:
`InjectableInterface.class.isInstance(object);`
- Reflective subtype check:
`InjectableInterface.class.isAssignableFrom(
TargetClass.class);`

Interface inheritance and injectable interfaces

- Injectable interface that doesn't extend any other interface
 - Can be attempted for injection into any class

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 - The parent interface(s) will need to be injected before injection of this interface is attempted

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 - Injection will only be possible into classes that implements the extended interfaces
- Combine by least common denominator

Interface inheritance and injectable interfaces

- Normal interface extending an injectable interface

- Use case:

- private injectable interface, public interface extending it

- Use the injectable interface internally in your runtime

- Let your users implement the normal public interface

- Casting to the normal interface will not trigger injection,
even though it extends an injectable interface

- Shields your users from the surprising behavior of:

- ```
obj.getName() != ((Named) obj).getName()
```

# Rules for overrides

- If the class implements the interface directly, normal rules apply (possibly with defender methods added to the mix).
- If the class implements a parent interface of the injectable interface, the methods defined by that interface are “final”.
- If the class has methods that match the name+signature of methods in the interface, and the injector can access them, they are added as default implementations, but allowed to be overridden by the injector - even if they are final.
- If the interface is injected in the parent class, the injected methods are used as defaults, but may be overridden by this injector.
- Methods injected into parent take precedence over methods from the target.

# Rules for overrides

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  - Methods injected into parent take precedence over methods from the target.

# Injecting an interface

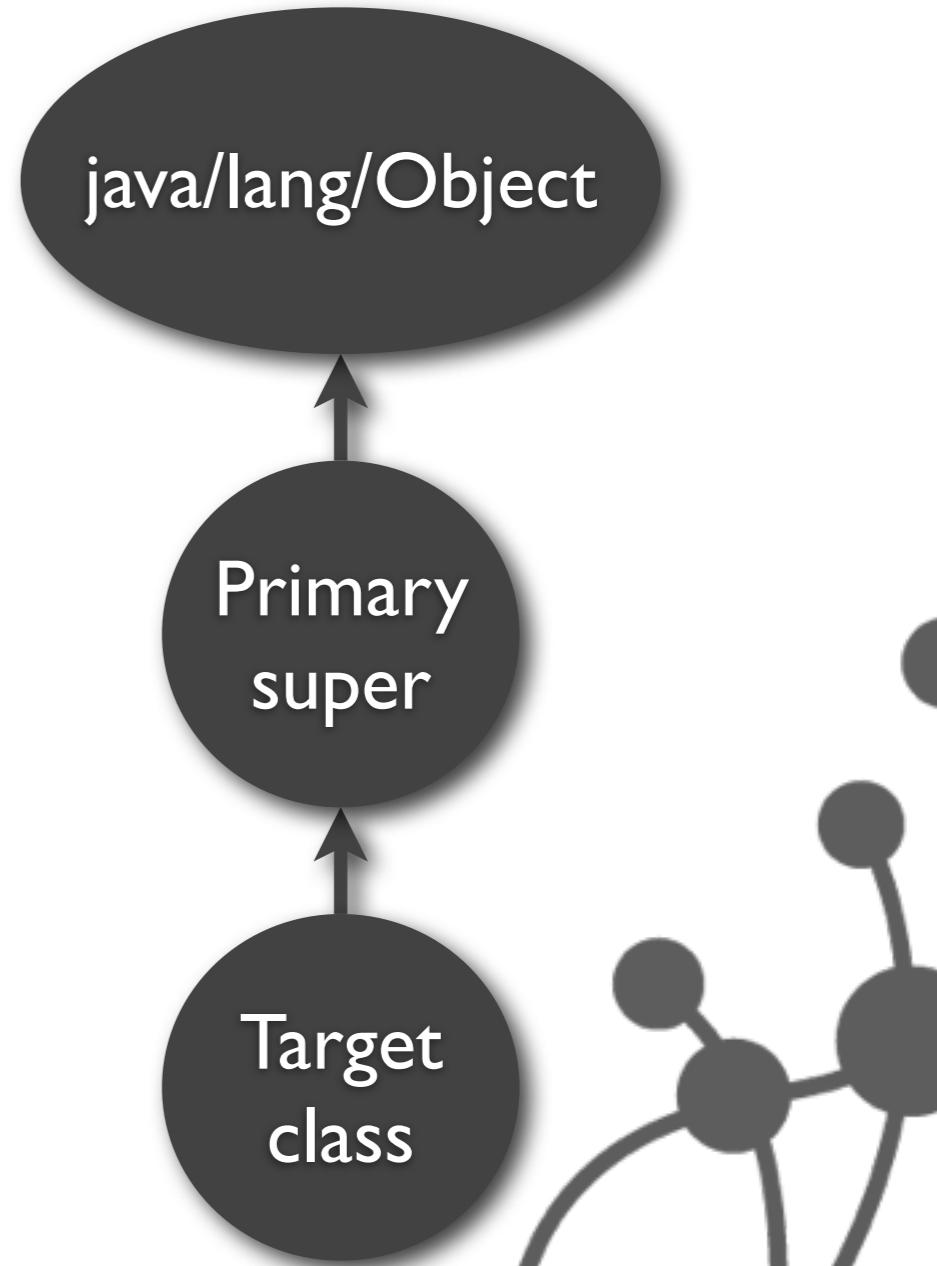
((MyInterface)obj).method()

# Injecting an interface

3. Get injection record for primary super of primary super (java/lang/Object)

2. Get injection record for primary super of target

((MyInterface)obj).method()  
1. inject into obj.getClass() “Target class”  
Get injection record for Target class

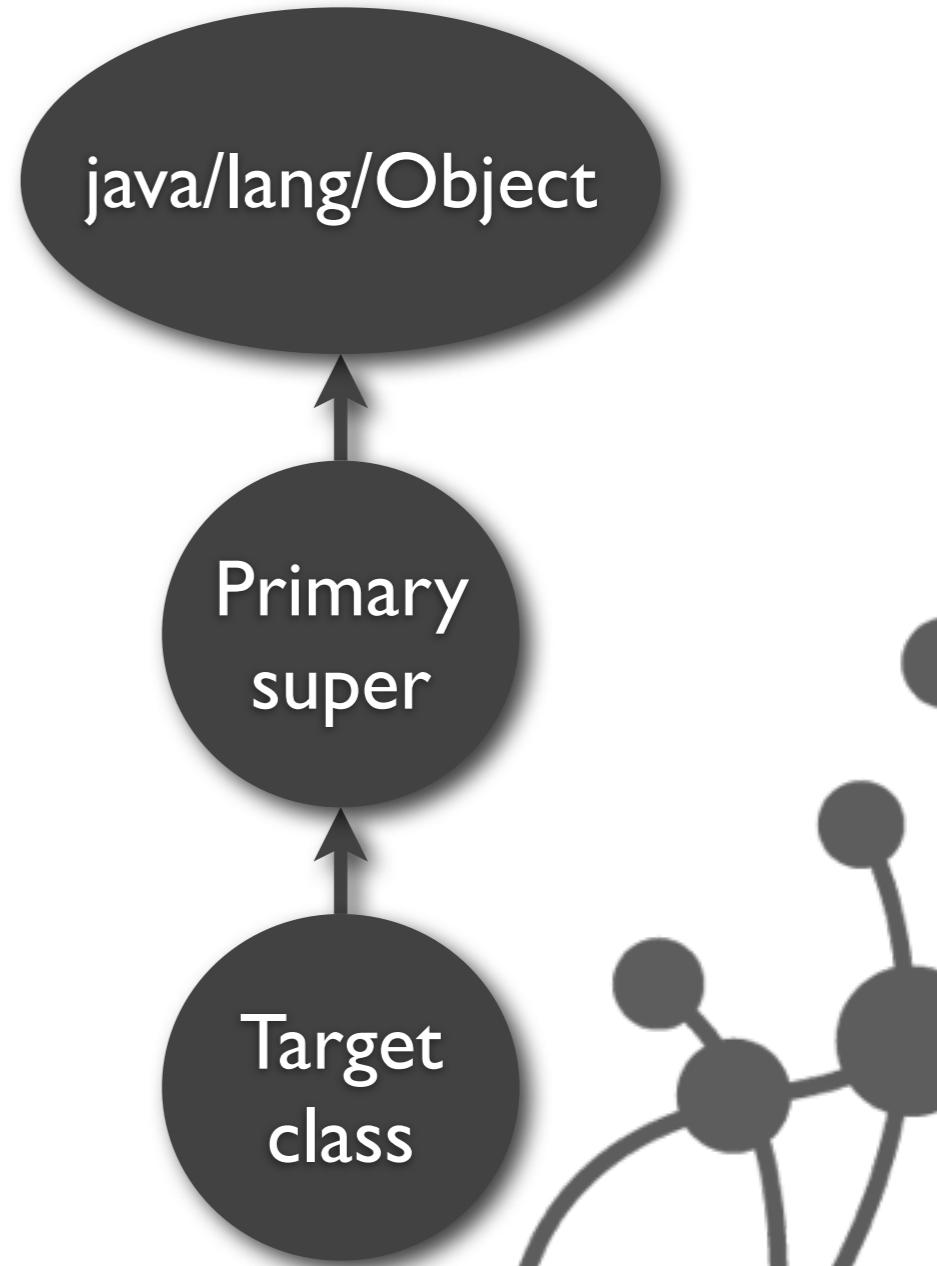


# Injecting an interface

3. Get injection record for primary super of primary super (java/lang/Object)
4. inject(MyInterface.class, Object.class, null)
5. Returns injection record (null)

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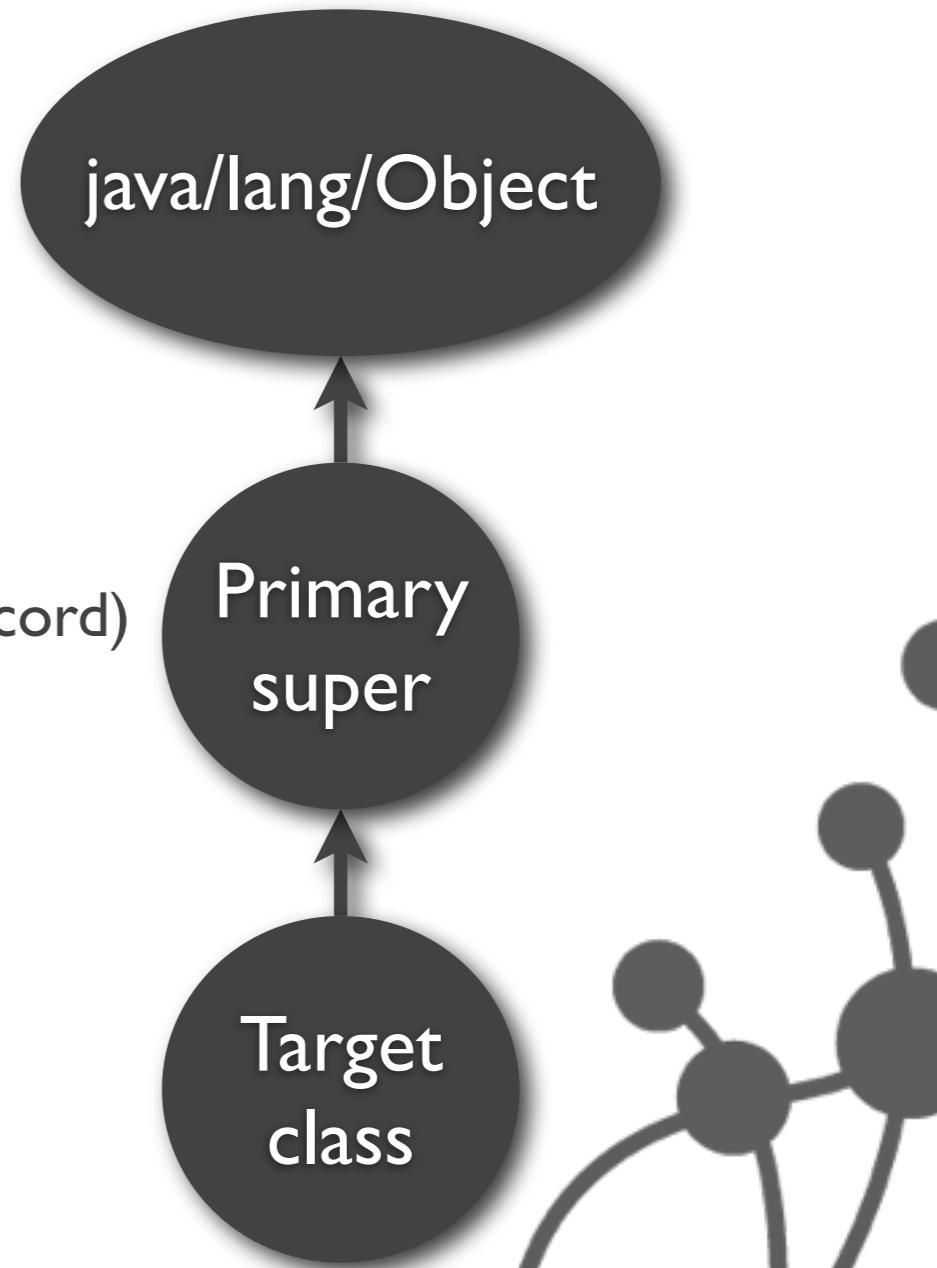
2. Get injection record for primary super of target

6. inject(MyInterface.class, PrimarySuper.class, super\_record)

7. Returns injection record

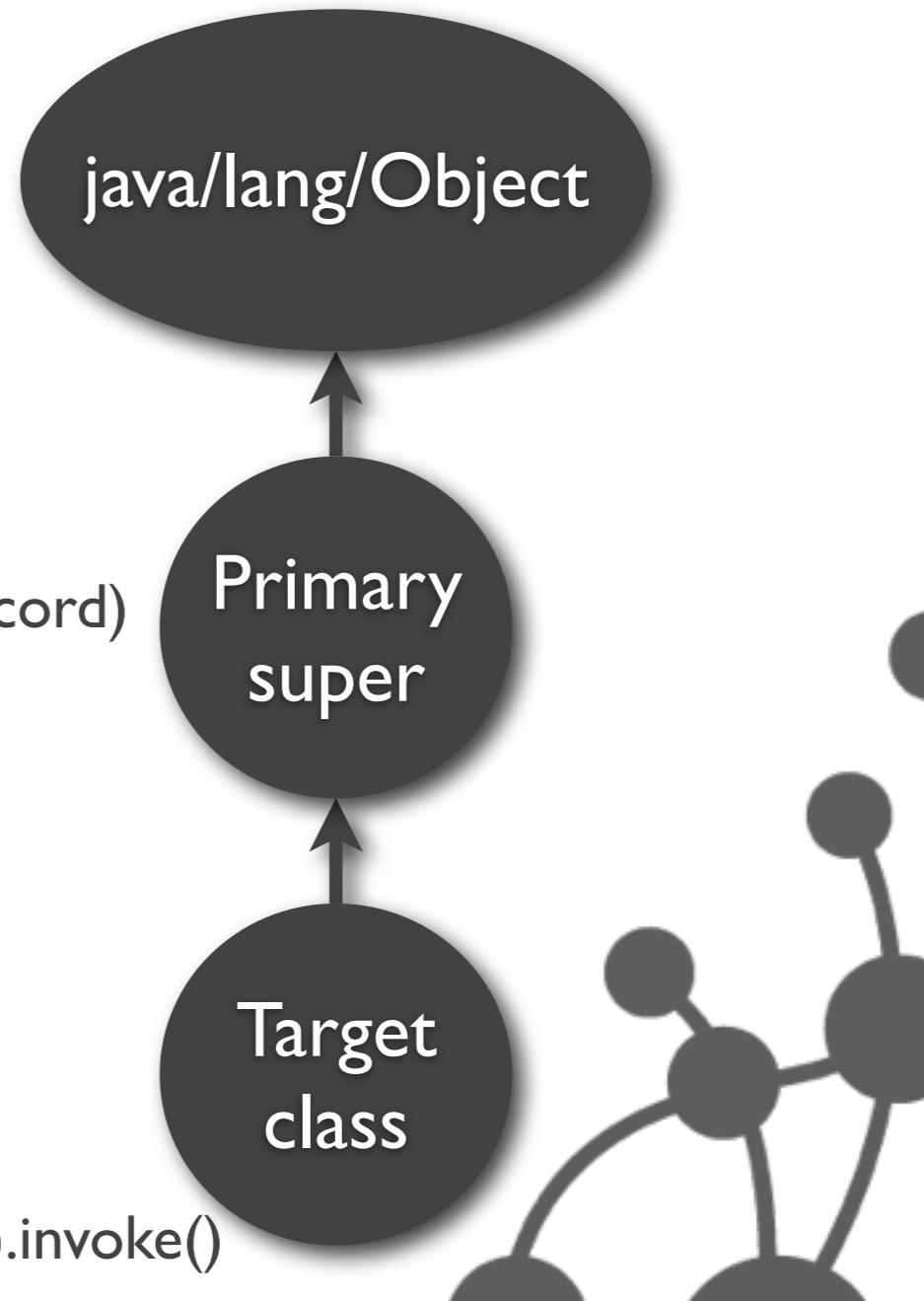
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- `((MyInterface)obj).method()`
1. inject into obj.getClass() “Target class”  
Get injection record for Target class
  8. inject(MyInterface.class, Target.class, super\_record)
  9. (Returned injection record).getMethodHandle(offset).invoke()



# The API

```
public abstract class InterfaceInjector {
 protected InjectionRecord inject(
 InjectionRecord.Builder injectionRecordBuilder);
}
public final class InjectionRecord.Builder {
 Class<?> getInterface()
 Class<?> getTragetClass()
 boolean isCompletelyDefined()
 Iterable<Method> undefinedMethods()
 Iterable<Method> overridableMethods()
 boolean isInjectable(Method ifaceMethod)
 boolean isDefined(Method ifaceMethod)
 void inject(Method ifaceMethod, MethodHandle handle)
 boolean injectIfUndefined(
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 InjectionRecord build()
}
```

# The API

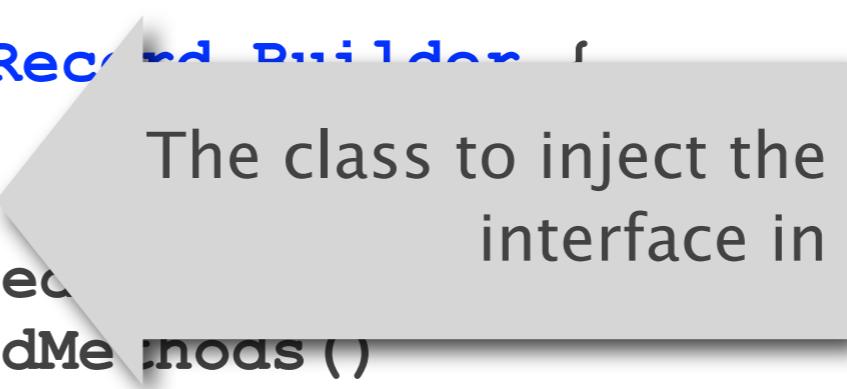
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public abstract class InterfaceInjector {
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}

public final class InjectionRecord {
 Class<?> getInterface() ;
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 Iterable<Method> undefinedMethods() ;
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 Method ifaceMethod, MethodHandle handle) ;
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 Method ifaceMethod, MethodHandle handle) ;
 MethodHandle getInjectedMethod(Method ifaceMethod) ;
 InjectionRecord build() ;
}
```

The interface we are building an injection for

# The API

```
public abstract class InterfaceInjector {
 protected InjectionRecord inject(
 InjectionRecord.Builder injectionRecordBuilder);
}
public final class InjectionRecord.Builder {
 Class<?> getInterface() ;
 Class<?> getTargetClass() ;
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 Iterable<Method> undefinedMethods() ;
 Iterable<Method> overridableMethods() ;
 boolean isInjectable(Method ifaceMethod) ;
 boolean isDefined(Method ifaceMethod) ;
 void inject(Method ifaceMethod, MethodHandle handle) ;
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 Method ifaceMethod, MethodHandle handle) ;
 MethodHandle getInjectedMethod(Method ifaceMethod) ;
 InjectionRecord build() ;
}
```



The class to inject the interface in

# The API

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public abstract class InterfaceInjector {
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 InjectionRecord.Builder injectionRecordBuilder);
}
public final class InjectionRecord.Builder {
 Class<?> getInterface()
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 boolean isCompletelyDefined() Is the injection done?
 Iterable<Method> undefinedMethods()
 Iterable<Method> overridableMethods()
 boolean isInjectable(Method ifaceMethod)
 boolean isDefined(Method ifaceMethod)
 void inject(Method ifaceMethod, MethodHandle handle)
 boolean injectIfUndefined(
 Method ifaceMethod, MethodHandle handle)
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 MethodHandle getInjectedMethod(Method ifaceMethod)
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}
```

# The API

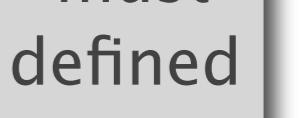
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```

Which methods \*must\*  
be defined



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Which methods \*may\*  
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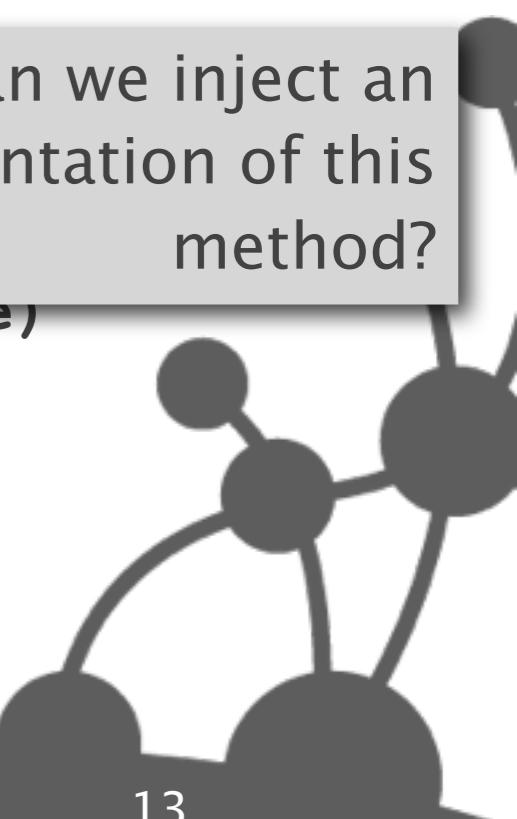
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```

Can we inject an implementation of this method?



# The API

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Is this method defined?

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..  
Inject an  
implementation

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 boolean injectIfOverridable(
 Method ifaceMethod, MethodHandle handle)
 MethodHandle getInjectedM< Build the injection record, d)
 InjectionRecord build() typically end with:
 return builder.build();
}

```

# How to implement an injectable interface

```
volatile interface Named {
 String getName();
 static {
 java.lang.invoke.InterfaceInjector.setInjector(
 new NamedInjector());
 }
}

class NamedInjector extends java.lang.invoke.InterfaceInjector {
 protected java.lang.invoke.Implementation inject(
 InjectionRecord.Builder builder) {
 if (!builder.isCompletelyDefined()) {
 builder.inject(Named.class.getMethod("getName") ,
 builder.getTargetClass() .getMethod("name"));
 }
 return builder.build();
 }
}
```

# How to implement an injectable interface

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volatile interface Named {
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}
```

bit not used by classes today, similar semantics to what we need.

# How to implement an injectable interface

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 builder.inject(Named.class.getMethod("getName"),
 builder.getTargetClass().getMethod("name"));
 }
 return builder.build();
 }
}
```

it doesn't have to be spelled 'volatile'

bit not used by classes today, similar semantics to what we need.

# How to implement an injectable interface

just means that the

```
volatile interface Named { classfile for the interface
 String name(); is eager loaded.

 static void main(String[] args) {
 java.lang.invoke.InterfaceInjector.setInjector(
 new NamedInjector());
 }
}

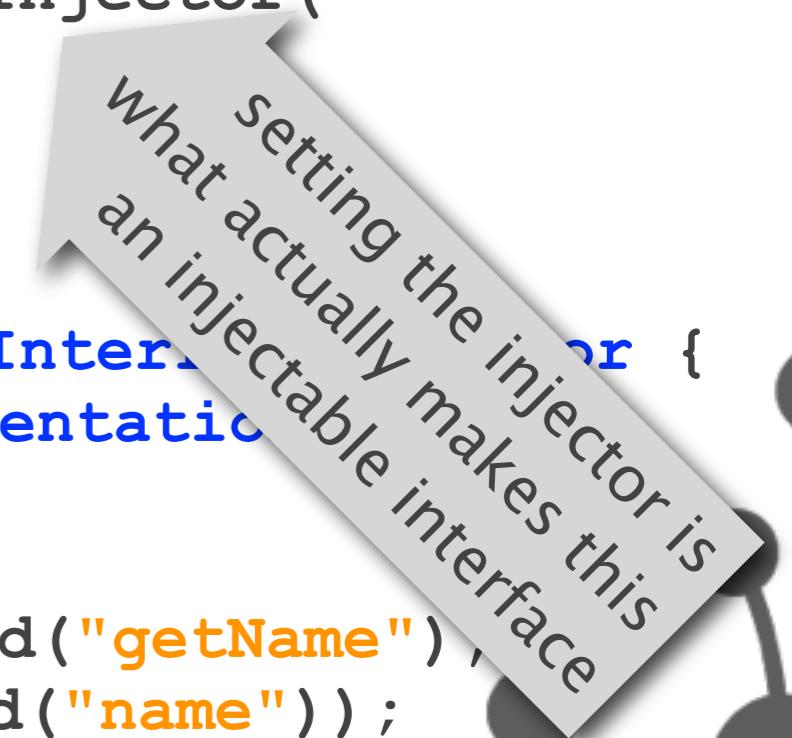
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 InjectionRecord.Builder builder) {
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# How to implement an injectable interface

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volatile interface Named {
 String getName();
 static {
 java.lang.invoke.InterfaceInjector.setInjector(
 new NamedInjector());
 }
}

class NamedInjector extends java.lang.invoke.InterfaceInjector {
 protected java.lang.invoke.InterfaceImplementation
 build(InjectionRecord.Builder builder) {
 if (!builder.isCompletelyDefined()) {
 builder.inject(Named.class.getMethod("getName"),
 builder.getTargetClass().getMethod("name"));
 }
 return builder.build();
 }
}
```



setting the injector is  
what actually makes this  
an injectable interface

# How to implement an injectable interface

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volatile interface Named {
 String getName();
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 builder.inject(Named.class.getMethod("getName") ,
 builder.getTargetClass() .getMethod("name"));
 }
 return builder.build();
 }
}
```

# Potentially surprising behavior ahead...

```
injectable interface Named {
 String getName()
 injected_as { return this.getClass().getName(); }
}
class Person {
 private String name;
 Person(String name) { this.name = name; }
 public final String getName() { return name; }
}

Person person = new Person("James");
printf("Person.getName(): %s%n", person.getName());
// Person.getName(): James
printf("Named.getName(): %s%n", ((Named)person).getName());
// Named.getName(): com.bar.Person

// Java semantics would not expect different output!
```

# How about...

- ...allowing overrides for methods defined in `java.lang.Object`,  
that haven't been redefined by the class?  
Let the injected implementation become default!
- Potentially harmful!

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- ...allowing overrides for methods defined in `java.lang.Object`, that haven't been redefined by the class?  
Let the injected implementation become default!
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```
injectable interface AddAHashCode {
 int hashCode() injected_as { return 4; }
}
```

```
Person person = new Person();
printf("0x%x%n", person.hashCode()); // 0x0099CC - or something
printf("0x%x%n", ((AddAHashCode)person).hashCode()); // 0x4
printf("0x%x%n", person.hashCode()); // which one?
```

# How about...

- ...allowing overrides for methods defined in `java.lang.Object`, that haven't been redefined by the class?

Let the injected implementation become default!

- Potentially harmful!

Very useful for the related feature of defender methods...

```
injectable interface AddAHashCode {
 int hashCode() injected_as { return 4; }
}
```

```
Person person = new Person();
printf("0x%x%n", person.hashCode()); // 0x0099CC - or something
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printf("0x%x%n", person.hashCode()); // which one?
```

# Current status

- In the patch repo: horribly outdated
- In my repo: compiles, crashes on runtime
  - I have had it in better shape, but haven't had time to keep up
- We need more specification of the details!
  - ... and are at a point where we have enough understanding to have those discussions

# What changed this weekend?

- Used to be that an injected interface **had** to use existing matching methods
  - But what if that method isn't accessible by the injector?  
Should it really be allowed to expose private methods?!
- 180° change: accessible methods from the class are only provided as convenient defaults, all methods may be specific to the interface
  - Means that you run into surprising behavior
  - Saves you from ever running into `UnableToInject`
    - ▶ Important for many of the use cases!
  - Thanks for all the great discussions that lead me to accept this as a good solution

# Use cases for interface injection

# Adapters

```
package java.util;
public injectable interface List<T> {
 ...
}

public class Arrays {
 ...
 public static <T> List<T> asList(T... array) {
 return (List) array;
 }
 ...
}
```

# Traits

```
interface Identified { long id(); }

trait /*<-means injectable interface*/ NamedByTypeAndId
 extends Identified {
 String getName() default /*<-stolen from defender methods*/{
 return this.getClass().getSimpleName()+"["++this.id()+"]";
 }
}

obj = new Entity(14) with trait NamedByType
obj.getName() // Entity[14]
```

- ...unless you want traits to modify the vtable of the class

```
person.getName(); // James
((NamedByType)person).getName(); // Person[12]
person.getName(); // Person[12]
```

Injection here would **change the behavior** of the class  
 ▶ This would have destructive consequences

# Dynamic types

- Your dynamic language defines a master interface, containing the basic operations of your language
  - Including methods for looking up method handles for your invokedynamic call sites...
- This master interface would have an injector capable of injecting it into **any** class
- Your runtime can treat **all** objects as if they were objects from your language
- No need to wrap objects from other languages
  - No more PyString, GroovyString, et.c.  
only java.lang.String!

How does  
interface injection  
relate to other features?

# Reflection

- `injectable.isInstance()` and `injectable.isAssignableFrom()` provide injection points
- However, `Class.getInterfaces()` will only return the declared implemented interfaces - not the injected ones, since having this change will not be helpful
- Add: `boolean Class.isInjectable()`
- Should these also be added?

`Class<?>[] Class.getAcceptedInterfaceInjections()`

`Class<?>[] Class.getRejectedInterfaceInjections()`

open for discussion, as is the naming of these methods

# Invoke dynamic

- Both use method handles extensively
- Otherwise actually quite different
  - Invoke dynamic requires *call sites* to use `invokedynamic`
  - Interface injection uses regular `invokeinterface`, the logic is on the *other side*, injected into the target class
  - ▶ Can interact with static languages (JavaPL), and existing code.

# Defender methods (or is it “Extension methods” now?)

- Similarities on the surface
- Use similar functionalities under the hood: modify target classes
- Also large differences:
  - Defender methods inject methods for declared implemented interfaces
  - Defender methods are injected when the target class is loaded
    - Injectable interfaces, lazily when objects are cast
  - Defender methods for `java.lang.Object.*` methods is safe!
- Defender methods on injectable interfaces will be a good way to specify defaults, to simplify writing injectors
  - reduce to a default injector in most cases!

# Meta Object Protocol

- IMHO a MOP would be best implemented through the use of interface injection
- Interface LinkageProvider to provide linkage information to other languages to link to your language
- The master interface of your language would be injectable, and use a default injector provided by the MOP library
- When injecting the master interface of a language, we use the Linkage from the class that we are injecting into for getting the MethodHandles that define the implementation

# My raw outline for a MetaObjectProtocol

```
interface Linkage {
 // ... something ... see Atillas work
}
interface LinkageProvider {
 Linkage linker();
}

@InjectionLinker.Factory(MyLangLinker.class)
private injectable interface MyLangInternal {
 static { setInjector(LinkageInjector.INSTANCE); }
 // ... the core methods of your language ...
}

public abstract class MyLangObject
implements MyLangInternal, LinkageProvider {
 public final Linkage linker() {
 return MyLangLinker.INSTANCE;
 }
}
```

# My raw outline for a MetaObjectProtocol

```
public final class LinkageInjector extends InterfaceInjector {
 protected final InjectionRecord inject(
 InjectionRecord.Builder builder) {

 InjectionLinker.Factory factory =
 builder.getInterface().getAnnotation(
 InjectionLinker.Factory.class);

 if (factory == null) return null;

 InjectionLinker linker = factory.value().newInstance();

 if (LinkageProvider.class.isAssignableFrom(
 builder.getTargetClass())) {
 return linker.linkAs(builder);
 } else {
 return linker.linkAsPojo(builder);
 }
 }
}
```

# My raw outline for a MetaObjectProtocol

```
public abstract class InjectionLinker {
 public @interface Factory {
 Class<? extends InjectionLinker> value();
 }

 protected abstract InjectionRecord injectAsPojo(
 InjectionRecord.Builder builder);

 final InjectionRecord injectWithLinkageProvider(
 InjectionRecord.Builder builder) {
 // iterate through all the methods in the injectable
 // interface, and get LinkedMethod objects for each
 // return Method handles that use LinkedMethod for
 // the actual lookup for that method implementation
 }
}
public abstract class LinkedMethod {
 MethodHandle getImplementation(Linkage linker);
}
```

Interface injection should be limited to only after-the-fact addition of interfaces.

This feature will not work, here is why: ...

Invokedynamic replaces all use cases for interface injection!

There is no way we can have interface like things that define different behavior!

If injectable interfaces changed by ... we could...

# Please prove me wrong!

At the breakout session  
after the break, at 11:20

**All** opinions are welcome!